

Example t-chart student #1:

What happened when the Spaniards made contact with the Native Americans?

Contact

Coexistence	Conflict
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● peaceful ● unity ● harmony ● mutual respect ● (Las Casas) Spaniards should attempt to live peacefully and treat them humanely <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ “Indians are our brothers” ○ “Why do we persecute” ● Bailey mentions the mestizos, which are a new race of people of Native Indian and Spanish blood, implying that some Spanish and Indians got along quite well ● Bailey also mentions the Black Legend at the end of the chapter, which he says is partly accurate, though not entirely, mentioning how the Spaniards brought good things such as law systems, architecture, language, civilization, and Christianity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● fight ● war ● problems ● violent ● Spanish took control of land and native people by force leading to the cruel and unusual treatment of natives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ “hands cut off and bled to death” ● Las Casas tried to encourage other European nations to colonize in the New World because of the Spaniards cruel treatment (and because he was commissioned by the English Queen) ● Bailey talks about the extermination of the Aztecs by Cortes and the Spanish

Example t-chart student #2:

What happened when the Spaniards made contact with the Native Americans?

Coexistence	Conflict
<p>-peace -unity -harmony -mutual respect</p> <hr/> <p>(Las Casas) Spaniards should attempt to live peacefully with the Indians and to treat them humanely “the Indians are our brothers” “Why do we persecute them... when they do not deserve such treatment”</p>	<p>-fight -war -problems -violent</p> <hr/> <p>(Zinn) Spanish took control of the land and people by force and cruelly treated the natives “I took some of the natives by force...” p.4 “took more Indian prisoners” p.5 “got into a fight” p.5 “run through with swords and bled to death” p.5 “slaves and gold” p. 6 “as slaves for sex and labor” p. 6 “hanged them or burned them to death” p. 6 (Las Casas) accounts on the brutality and mercilessly treatment that the Spaniards did upon the Native Americans in <i>The Destruction of the Indies</i> “They penetrated into the country and spared neither children nor the ages, nor pregnant women, nor those in child labour...” “...assaulting so many lambs...” “Why, then, do we persecute them with such inhuman savagery..”</p>

Example t-chart student #3:

Coexistence	Conflict
<p>Las Casas wanted peace as well.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• “Indians are our brothers. Why, then, do we persecute them with inhuman savagery when they do not deserve such treatment. <p>Bailey</p>	<p>Zinn argues contact between the Spaniards and Indians was very violent. The Spaniards were cruel and inhumane.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• “hands cut off and bled to death” <p>Las Casas informs how savagely the Spaniards, which are Catholics, slaughtered and completely dominated the Indians.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• “ They penetrated into the country and spared neither children nor the aged, nor pregnant women, nor those in child labour, all of whom they ran through the body and lacerated.”

Example t-chart student #4:

Contact between Indians and the spanish

Coexistence	Conflict
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Side by side • mutual respect • cooperation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • subordination • division • violence
<p>(Las Casas) wants peace "Indians are our brothers"</p> <p>(Bailey) He is saying</p>	<p>(Zinn) Spanish took control of land and native people by force leading to the cruel and unusual treatment of natives.</p> <p>(Las Casas) Spanish treatment of native Americans was brutal. Especially toward the laborers working under the encomienda system.</p>

Example t-chart student #5:

What happened when the Spaniards made contact with the Native Americans?

Coexistence	Conflict
Peaceful	Flight
Unity	War
Harmony	Problems
Mutual respect	Violent
<p>(Las Casas) Spaniards should attempt to live peacefully with Indians & treat them humanely</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Indians are our brothers...” • “Why do we persecute...” 	<p>(Zinn) Spanish took control of land and native people by force leading to the cruel and unusual treatment of natives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “hands cut off & bled to death”
	<p>(Las Casas) Spanish treatment of Native Americans was brutal, especially the natives working under the encomienda system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “They penetrated into the country and spared neither children or the aged...” • “...began to slaughter...”
<p>(Bailey) The mestizos were a mixed race of Indians and Spaniards</p>	<p>(Bailey) Argues that the Spanish and Native Americans battled continuously</p>